

**NANYANG  
TECHNOLOGICAL  
UNIVERSITY**  
SINGAPORE

Air Traffic Management  
Research Institute




1-4 July 2024 | Singapore



# ICRAT 24

11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Research in Air Transportation

 **Registration (08:30 - 09:00 AM)**

**Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)**

9:00 AM

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>Eric Neiderman</b> <i>U.S. Federal Aviation Administration</i>	<b>Marc Bourgois</b> <i>Eurocontrol</i>
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9:15 AM

<b>Welcome address</b>	<b>Sameer Alam</b> <i>Nanyang Technological University</i>	<b>Vu N. Duong (Director, ATMRI)</b> <i>Nanyang Technological University</i>
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9:30 AM

<b>Keynote 1</b>	<b>Patrick Ky</b> <i>CEO, International Centre for Aviation Innovation</i>	
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 **Coffee / Refreshment (10:00 - 10:30 AM)**

 **Regular Paper Sessions (10:30 AM - 12:00 PM)**

10:30 AM

<p><b>Room: Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)</b> <b>RP1: Human Performance 1</b> Session Chair: Maximilian Peukert</p> <p><b>#31</b> Alex Konkel <b>On the Potential Use of Synthetic Voices in Aviation: Comparison to Human Speech</b></p>	<p><b>Room: TR18 (LHN-L1-06)</b> <b>RP2: Safety / ATC 1</b> Session Chair: Lishuai Li</p> <p><b>#14</b> Rodolphe Fremond, Yan Xu, Antonios Tsourdos and Inalhan Gokhan <b>Urban Corridor-Based Tactical Conflict Resolution with Flight Plan Adherence and Uncertainty Resilience using a Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning Solver</b></p>	<p><b>Room: TR17 (LHN-L1-05)</b> <b>RP3: Fuel and Emissions 1</b> Session Chair: Daniel Delahaye</p> <p><b>#13</b> Gabriel Jarry, Daniel Delahaye and Christophe Hurter <b>Towards aircraft generic Quick Access Recorder fuel flow regression models for ADS-B data</b></p>
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11:00 AM

<p><b>#6</b> Fedja Netjasov <b>Decision Support System for Shift Managers based on finite state Markov chains</b></p>	<p><b>#56</b> Martin Schlosser, Hannes Braßel and Hartmut Fricke <b>Analysis of Aircraft Ground Trajectories: Map-Matching with Open Source Data for Modeling Safety-Driven Applications</b></p>	<p><b>#75</b> Esther Roosenbrand, Junzi Sun and Jacco Hoekstra <b>Flight Optimization for Contrails and Emissions: A Large-Scale Trade-off Analysis Using Open Data and Models</b></p>
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11:30 AM

<p><b>#41</b> Marvin Mutz, Gunnar von Oesen, Florian Hasse, Dagh Zeppenfeld and Sebastian Schier-Morgenthal <b>"How do you read?" – Dynamics of future human-automation teams in air traffic control</b></p>	<p><b>#97</b> Kaijing Ding, Ke Liu, Lu Dai and Mark Hansen <b>Real-Time Go-Around Prediction: A case study of JFK airport</b></p>	<p><b>#84</b> Junzi Sun, Esther Roosenbrand, Yuki Nonaka and Eri Itoh <b>Contrail Formation and Mitigation in the Japanese Airspace: A Data-Driven Study</b></p>
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**Tutorial Session 1 (12:10 - 01:10 PM)**

<p><b>Room: Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)</b> Junzi Sun, David Lovell, Seth Young <b>ADSB: What's In, What's Not</b></p>	<p><b>Room: TR+18 (LHN-L1-06)</b> Joost Ellerbroek <b>BlueSky: Setup</b></p>	<p><b>Room: TR17 (LHN-L1-05)</b> Thin Pham <b>ATM &amp; ML (Airport)</b></p>
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 **Lunch (01:10 - 02:10 PM)**

 **Regular Paper Sessions (02:10 - 03:10 PM)**

2:10 PM

<p><b>Room: Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)</b> <b>RP4: Economics and Policy</b> Session Chair: Eric Neiderman</p> <p><b>#17</b> Haochen Wu, Kevin Sun, Jackson Miller, Oliver Jia-Richards and Max Li <b>Spaceport Facility Location Planning within the US National Airspace System</b></p>	<p><b>Room: TR+18 (LHN-L1-06)</b> <b>RP5: Infrastructure</b> Session Chair: David Lovell</p> <p><b>#59</b> Dario Batioja Alvarez, Kairat Tuleubekov, Matthew Brynick and Richard Ji <b>Investigating Reflective Cracking Initiation and Propagation Rates in Asphalt Concrete Overlays on Concrete Slabs: Laboratory and Full-Scale Experiment Analysis</b></p>	<p><b>Room: TR17 (LHN-L1-05)</b> <b>RP6: Fuel and Emissions 2</b> Session Chair: Seth Young</p> <p><b>#80</b> Judith Rosenow, Hartmut Fricke and Markus Vogel <b>Integrated CO2 Emission and Contrail Formation climate effect Benchmarking</b></p>
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2:40 PM

<p><b>#99</b> Victor Qin and Hamsa Balakrishnan <b>Modeling Competition Between Service Providers in Advanced Air Mobility</b></p>	<p><b>#60</b> Rajrup Mitra, Md Abdullah Ali Sourav, Ayhan Oner Yucel, Halil Ceylan, Berk Gulmezoglu, Sunghwan Kim and Matthew Brynick <b>Airfield Pavement Crack Segmentation: Potential and Future</b></p>	<p><b>#95</b> Yati Liu and Mark Hansen <b>How to Promote Short-Term Aviation Decarbonization: A Policy Scenario Model for Sustainable Aviation Fuel in California</b></p>
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 **Refreshments (03:10 - 03:40 PM)**

**Tutorial Session 1 (03:40 - 04:40 PM)**

<p><b>Room: Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)</b> Xavier Olive <b>Traffic: OpenSky Trajectory Analysis</b></p>	<p><b>Room: TR+18 (LHN-L1-06)</b> Joost Ellerbroek <b>BlueSky: Applications</b></p>	<p><b>Room: TR17 (LHN-L1-05)</b> Tara Gibson <b>Human Readiness Level</b></p>
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 **Doctoral Symposium Sessions (04:50 - 05:50 PM)**

4:50 PM

<p><b>Room: Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)</b> <b>Doctoral Symposium 1</b> Session Chair: Hartmut Fricke</p> <p><b>#30</b> Maximilian Mendiguchia Meuser and Volker Gollnick <b>Climate impact driven adaptation of European airspace structure to support climate-optimized flight planning</b></p>	<p><b>Room: TR18 (LHN-L1-06)</b> <b>Doctoral Symposium 2</b> Session Chair: Seth Young</p> <p><b>#19</b> Chris Nguyen and Rhea Liem <b>A transformer-based encoder model for flight arrival sequencing</b></p>	<p><b>Room: TR17 (LHN-L1-05)</b> <b>Doctoral Symposium 3</b> Session Chair: Yu Zhang</p> <p><b>#58</b> Sungju Maeng and Makoto Itoh <b>A Study on Communication Modality in UATM System Discussions and suggestions from analyzing teamwork in ATM and UTM</b></p>
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5:20 PM

<p><b>#25</b> Zarah Lea Zengerling and Volker Gollnick <b>Operational measures to mitigate the climate impact of aviation - A comparison</b></p>	<p><b>#82</b> Zhuoxuan Cao, Aaron Webb, David Lovell and Seth Young <b>A comparative analysis of departure runway occupancy time by aircraft type and flight mission</b></p>	<p><b>#68</b> Seonho Kim and Jongho Hong <b>Flight delay time and costs from extreme weather</b></p>
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 **5K fun run (Gardens by the Bay) (06:30 - 08:30 AM)**

 **Registration and Coffee / Refreshment (10:00 - 10:30 AM)**

Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)

10:30  
AM

**Keynote 2** **Akbar Sultan**  
*Director, Airspace Operations and Safety Program, NASA*

 **Regular Paper Sessions (11:00 AM - 12:30 PM)**

**Room: Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)**  
**RP7: Human Performance 2**  
Session Chair: Joe Post

**Room: TR18 (LHN-L1-06)**  
**RP8: Safety / ATC 2**  
Session Chair: Xavier Olive

**Room: TR17 (LHN-L1-05)**  
**RP9: Complexity and Information**  
Session Chair: Hartmut Fricke

11:00  
AM

**#88** Ashton Low Kin Yun, Nimrod Lilith, Sameer Alam and Leston Poh Choo Kiat  
**Deep Neural Network-Based Automatic Speech Recognition for ATC-Pilot Audio Transcription**

**#5** Gabriel Jarry, Daniel Delahaye, Eric Feron, Stephane Puechmorel and Christophe Hurter  
**Real Time Aircraft Atypical Approach Detection for Air Traffic Control**

**#69** Pablo Gascó and Ramon Dalmau  
**A Comprehensive Evaluation of Data Drift Metrics for Air Transportation Applications**

11:30  
AM

**#83** Jan van Doorn, Junzi Sun, Jacco Hoekstra, Patrick Jonk and Vincent de Vries  
**Whisper-ATC: Open Models for Air Traffic Control Automatic Speech Recognition with Accuracy**

**#78** Yash Guleria, Duc-Thinh Pham and Sameer Alam  
**Advancing Beyond Conformal Conflict Resolution in Air Traffic Control: Balancing Efficiency and Conformance**

**#53** Petar Andrašić, Tomislav Radišić, Kristina Samardžić and Doris Novak  
**Air Traffic Complexity Hotspot Detection in Uncertain Adverse Weather Scenarios**

12:00  
PM

**#15** Maximilian Peukert, Lothar Meyer and Anna Lena Meyenburg  
**Time Matters: Exploring a Short Fatigue Measurement Method in Air Traffic Control**

**#38** Kim Gaume, Richard Alligier, Nicolas Durand, David Gianazza and Xavier Olive  
**Extracting Lateral Deconfliction Actions from Historical ADS-B data with Median Regression**

**#67** Stanley Förster and Hartmut Fricke  
**A Systematic Literature Review on Complexity--Safety Correlation Models Towards Safety-Conscious Arrival Management**

 **Lunch (12:30 - 01:30 PM)**

 **Doctoral Symposium Sessions (01:30 - 02:30 PM)**

**Room: Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)**  
**Doctoral Symposium 4**  
Session Chair: Max Li

**Room: TR18 (LHN-L1-06)**  
**Doctoral Symposium 5**  
Session Chair: David Lovell

**Room: TR17 (LHN-L1-05)**  
**Doctoral Symposium 6**  
Session Chair: Dirk Schaefer

1:30  
PM

**#10** Zhiqiang Liu, Jose Luis Muñoz Gamarra and Juan José Ramos Gonzalez  
**A Multi-Agent negotiation framework for planning conflict-free U-space scenarios**

**#94** Barrett Campbell  
**Optimizing Aeromedical Clinical Decision Support Systems through Framework Development**

**#65** Ziming Wang, Yanjun Wang and Mark Hansen  
**Trajectory Clustering in a Multi-Airport System: A Deep Clustering with Generative Approach**

2:00  
PM


**#32** Yuting Xi, Man Liang, Alessandro Gardi and Roberto Sabatini  
**Real time tactical path planning for UAV in main corridor and byway corridor traffic structure**


**#46** Nhat-Hoang P. Nguyen, Duc-Thinh Pham and Vu Duong  
**Hierarchical Multi-agent Distributed Method for Automated Slot Allocation in Virtual Centralized ATFM**

**#66** Nutchanon Suvittawat and Nuno Antunes Ribeiro  
**Aircraft Surface Defect Inspection System Using AI with UAVs**

Participants free for the remainder of the day

2:30  
PM

 **Student Activities**  
Guided Tour to Tower & Radar Simulator, ATMRI & Sungei Buloh Wetland Reserves

 **Conference Committee Meeting** (for committee members only)  
Location: Briefing Room, Air Traffic Management Research Institute, NTU

7:30  
PM

 **Conference Committee Dinner** (for committee members only)  
Location: The Malayan Council - Esplanade Mall, 8 Raffles Ave, #02-14, Singapore 039802

 **Coffee / Refreshment (09:00 - 09:30 AM)**

 **Regular Paper Sessions (09:30 - 11:30 AM)**

**Room: Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)**  
**RP10: UAS/UAM/Space 1**  
 Session Chair: Alejandro Murrieta Mendoza

**Room: TR18 (LHN-L1-06)**  
**RP11: System Performance 1**  
 Session Chair: Max Li

**Room: TR17 (LHN-L1-05)**  
**RP12: Advanced Modeling 1**  
 Session Chair: Ramon Dalmau

9:30 AM

**#3** Calin Andrei Badea, Andres Morfin Veytia, Joost Ellerbroek and Jacco Hoekstra  
**Urban Wind Measurement and Modelling for U-space Operations**

**#64** Wayne Ng and Nuno Antunes Ribeiro  
**A Modeling Framework for Rapid Assessment of Terminal Airspace Configurations and Planning Scenarios**

**#12** Malte von der Burg and Alexei Sharpanskykh  
**Studying the Operational Consequences of Automated Engine-Off Taxiing using Multi-Agent Planning**

10:00 AM

**#76** Wei Zhou, Zhengyi Wang, Imen Dhief and Sameer Alam  
**A Reinforcement Learning Approach for Flight Re-routing in Space launch Failure Scenarios with Dynamic Debris Hazards**

**#33** Haochen Wu, Xinting Zhu, Shuchang Li, Ying Zhou, Lishuai Li and Max Li  
**Distributionally Robust Ground Delay Programs with Learning-Driven Airport Capacity Predictions**

**#23** Amine Hefar and Ramon Dalmau  
**A Universal Machine Learning Model for Better Runway Allocation Predictions**

10:30 AM

**#26** Josue N. Rivera and Dengfeng Sun  
**Air Traffic Management for Collaborative Routing of Unmanned Aerial Vehicles via Potential Fields**

**#62** Zhihan Xu, Ziming Wang, Yanjun Wang and Daniel Delahaye  
**Flow based spatio-temporal graph network model for predicting airport network delays**

**#20** Wissam Chalabi, Alessandro Bombelli and Glen Purdam  
**The Vehicle Routing Problem for Aerial Firefighting**

11:00 AM

**#40** Justin Poh, Nancy Leveson and Natasha Neogi  
**A Safety-Driven Approach to Exploring and Comparing Air Traffic Management Concepts for Enabling Urban Air Mobility**


**#42** Yuhan Jiang, Luigi De Giovanni, Carlo Lancia and Guglielmo Lulli  
**An analysis of trajectory centered ATFM with airspace users' preference scores**

**#79** Stanley Förster and Hartmut Fricke  
**Probabilistic Prediction of Estimated Time of Arrival - Identifying Sources of Variance and Out-of-Sample Issues**

**Tutorial Session 1 (11:40 AM - 12:40 PM)**

**Room: Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)**  
 Junzi Sun  
**OpenAP for Emissions and Optimizations**

**Room: TR18 (LHN-L1-06)**  
 NTU Team  
**Connected MR (HoloLens) in virtual towers**

 **Lunch (12:40 - 01:40 PM)**

 **Regular Paper Sessions (01:40 - 03:10 PM)**

**Room: Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)**  
**RP13: UAS/UAM/Space 2**  
 Session Chair: Raja Sengupta

**Room: TR18 (LHN-L1-06)**  
**RP14: System Performance 2**  
 Session Chair: Fedja Netjasov

**Room: TR17 (LHN-L1-05)**  
**RP15: Advanced Modeling 2**  
 Session Chair: Hamsa Balakrishnan

1:40 PM

**#37** Yuk Shan Cheung, Peter van der Geest, Tom van Birgelen and Jinyoung Choi  
**Safety Targets for Urban Air Mobility Vehicles - From a perspective of Third Party Risk due to UAM operations in the Netherlands**

**#55** Anahita Jain, Husni Idris and John-Paul Clarke  
**Impact of Traffic-Following on Order of Autonomous Airspace Operations**

**#70** Kevin Zimmer, Hamsa Balakrishnan and Amedeo Odoni  
**Improving Robustness through Buffer Placement in the Gate Assignment Problem: An Empirical Approach**

2:10 PM

**#7** Casey Denham and William Cummings  
**Air Traffic Management Impacts of a Vertiport Closure**

**#74** Hasnain Ali, Duc-Thinh Pham and Sameer Alam  
**Reduced Taxi Delays with Intelligent Departure Metering Advisory Tool (I-MATE): Insights from Air Traffic Controller Validation Experiments**

**#87** Reinier Vos, Junzi Sun and Jacco Hoekstra  
**A Transformer-based Trajectory Prediction Model to Support Air Traffic Demand Forecasting**

2:40 PM

**#92** Shangqing Cao, Xuan Jiang, Emin Burak Onat, Mark Hansen, Raja Sengupta and Anjan Chakrabarty  
**Fleet Size and Spill for UAM Operation under Uncertain Demand**

**#72** Krishna Kalyanam, Milad Memarzadeh, John Crissman, Rebekah Yang and Kanvasi Tejasen  
**Applying Machine Learning Tools for Runway Configuration Decision Support**

**#61** Banishree Ghosh, Yixiang Lim, Timothy Tay, Sheng Zhang and Jaya Shankar Pathmasuntharam  
**A Physical Aircraft-Following Model for Aerodrome Modelling and Simulation**

 **Refreshments (03:10 - 03:40 PM)**

**Showcase Session (03:40 - 04:00 PM)**

**Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)**  
 Hartmut Fricke, TU Dresden  
**The Smart Mobility Lab in Lusatia, Germany – a unique Test Environment for eVTOLs**

 **Doctoral Symposium Sessions (04:00 - 05:30 PM)**

**Room: Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)**  
**Doctoral Symposium 7**  
 Session Chair: Yanjun Wang

**Room: TR18 (LHN-L1-06)**  
**Doctoral Symposium 8**  
 Session Chair: Joost Ellerbroek

4:00 PM

**#71** Anh Nguyen-Duy and Duc-Thinh Pham  
**Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning for Multi-Airport Slot Scheduling**

**#34** Muhammad Fazlur Rahman, Joost Ellerbroek and Jacco Hoekstra  
**Effect of CNS Systems Performance on Autonomous Separation in U-Space**

4:30 PM

**#73** Zhi Jun Lim and Sameer Alam  
**Optimizing Terminal Maneuvering Area Operations: A Comprehensive Study with a Focus on Extended Arrival Manager and Multi-Agent Negotiation Framework**

**#44** Sasha Vlaskin, Emmanuel Sunil, Joost Ellerbroek, Jacco Hoekstra and Dennis Nieuwenhuisen  
**Autonomous Separation Management System for Drones Through Optimal Layer Interactions**

5:00 PM

**#63** Finn Sutherland, Matthew Marino, Simon Watkins and Abdulghani Mohamed  
**The Role of Vertiport Design for a Safe Wind Field for AAM Operations**

6:00 PM

 **Venue tour of Chinese Heritage Center and Gala Dinner**

**Location: Nanyang Lake Pavillion, Yunnan Gardens, 46 Nanyang Drive**

 **Coffee / Refreshment (09:00 - 09:30 AM)**

Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)

9:30  
AM

**Keynote 3**

**Massimiliano Zanin**

*Institute for Cross-Disciplinary Physics and Complex Systems, University of the Balearic Islands (UIB) and the Spanish National Research Council (CSIC)*

 **Regular Paper Sessions (10:10 - 11:40 AM)**

**Room: Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)**

**RP16: Human Performance 3**

Session Chair: Marc Bourgois

**Room: TR18 (LHN-L1-06)**

**RP17: Trajectory Optimization**

Session Chair: Michael Schultz

**Room: TR17 (LHN-L1-05)**

**RP18: Network Management**

Session Chair: Mark Hansen

10:10  
AM

**#9** Sinan Abdulhak, Anthony Carvette, Kate Shen, Robert Goldman, Bill Tuck and Max Li

**User Feedback-Informed Interface Design for Flow Management Data and Services (FMDS)**

**#52** Thomas Zeh, Judith Rosenow, Martin Lindner, Stanley Förster and Hartmut Fricke

**Trajectory and Airspace Optimization Depending on Controller Task Load**

**#51** Santiago Rodriguez, Daniel Delahaye and Rodrigo Ventura

**Crossing Waypoint Optimization in Free Route Airspace**

10:40  
AM

**#39** Sergen Dag, Alejandro Murrieta-Mendoza, Kian Tan and Stefan Froehlich

**Accelerating UCO Sequence Validation in iCAS ATM System with Dynamic Flight Profiles**

**#11** Xavier Olive, Manuel Waltert, Ryota Mori and Philippe Mouyon

**Filtering Aircraft Surface Trajectories Using Information on the Taxiway Structure of Airports**

**#36** Martina Galeazzo, Luigi De Giovanni, María Florencia Lema-Esposto and Guglielmo Lulli

**An Integer Programming approach to Dynamic Airspace Configuration**

11:10  
AM

**#47** Sinan Abdulhak, Wayne Hubbard, Karthik Gopalakrishnan and Max Li

**ChatATC: Large Language Model-Driven Conversational Agents for Supporting Strategic Air Traffic Flow Management**

**#93** Ramon Dalmau, Chunyao Ma and Sameer Alam

**Mastering the Management of the Vertical Flight Profile with Reinforcement Learning**


**#91** Emin Burak Onat, Shangqing Cao, Raiyan Rizwan, Xuan Jiang, Mark Hansen, Raja Sengupta and Anjan Chakrabarty

**A Simulation-Optimization Framework for Developing Wind-Resilient AAM Networks**

11:40  
AM

 **Awards and Closing Remarks (11:40 AM - 12:40 PM)**

Lecture Theatre at The ARC (LHN-LT-B1-15)

 **Lunch (12:40 PM - 1:40 PM)**



## Tuesday July 2

6:30 AM  
–  
8:30 AM



### 5KM FUN RUN @ Gardens By The Bay

Join ATMRI to run in one of the most scenic routes in Singapore!

Feast your eyes on the sights as you pass by some of the most iconic structures in Singapore!



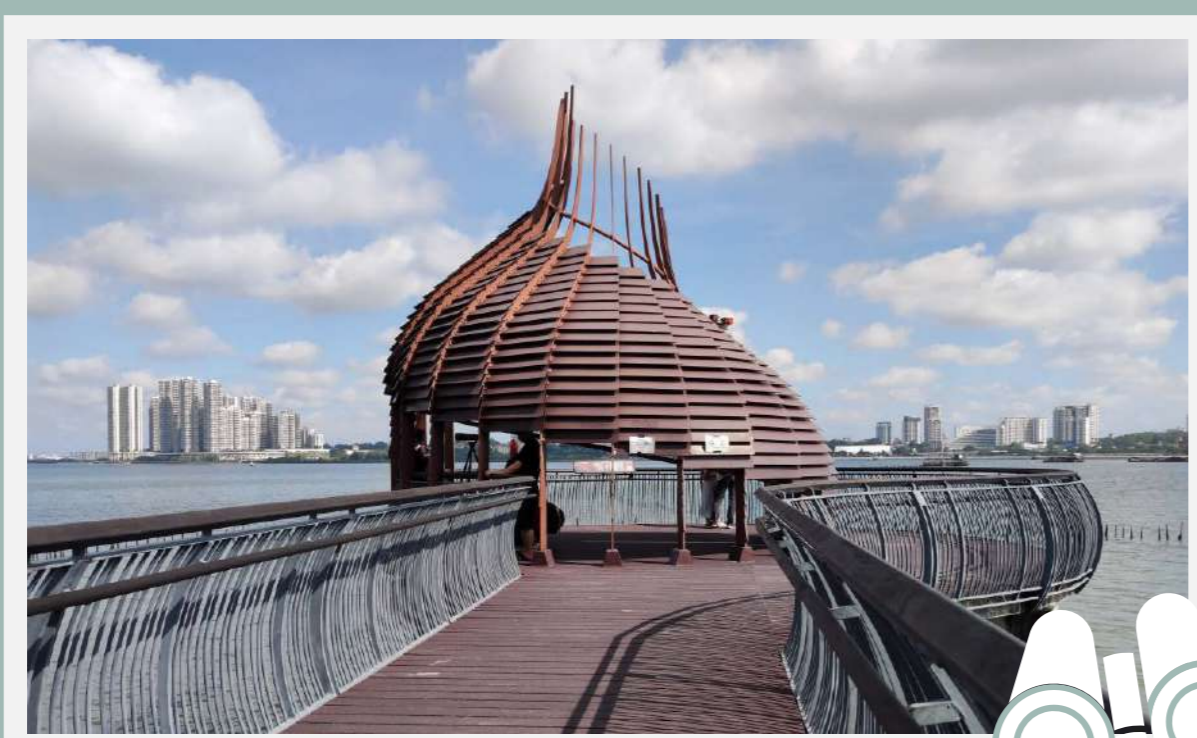
Public Transportation (making your own way!)

1. Take Bus No.401 from Bedok Interchange (Bedok MRT Station), alight at Bus Stop No.91111 (Cp B1).
2. Hitch a Taxi/Grab Car, enter the address below "East Coast Park Car Park B1"

Shuttle Bus Schedule:

1. Pick up from NTU Hall/Dorm @ 5.45am
2. Pick up from Genting Hotel @ 6am
3. Pick up from Concorde Hotel @ 6am

2:30 PM  
–  
5:30 PM



### NATURE WALK @ Sungei Buloh Wetland Reserve

For Student Activities

Please wear comfortable attire and shoes.



Return Transport will be provided from Sungei Buloh to NTU Halls / Appointed Hotels / nearest MRT Station

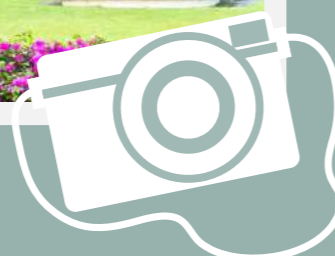
## Wednesday July 3

6:00 PM  
–  
6:30 PM



### Tour to NTU Chinese Heritage Centre

The Chinese Heritage Centre (CHC) was founded in 1995 to advance knowledge and understanding of the ethnic Chinese communities in different parts of the world, undertakes a range of research, exhibitions, public education, documentation/archival collections, and community outreach activities.



6:30 PM  
–  
9:30 PM



### Gala Dinner @ Nanyang Lake Pavilion, Yunnan Garden

The rejuvenated Yunnan Garden, a sprawling open space of greenery, waterscapes and heritage landmarks.



Address: 46 Nanyang Drive

Transport will be provided from the dinner venue to the 2 appointed hotels, NTU Halls & Pioneer MRT.

## ICRAT 2024 Main Contacts

**Ms Noorhayati**  
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**Assoc Prof Sameer Alam**  
sameeralam@ntu.edu.sg

## Getting to the Conference Venue

**Via CDG ZIG app / GRAB app:**

Provide the address: 63 Nanyang Dr, Singapore 636922  
Alight at Lift Lobby, The ARC, take lift to Level B1

**Via MRT Train/Subway & SBS Bus:**

- Alight at Boon Lay MRT Station
- Walk through the Jurong Point Shopping Mall and look for Boon Lay Interchange.
- Take bus 179 from Boon Lay Interchange (alight at Nanyang Dr - Lee Wee Nam Lib (27211)
- Turn left and walk towards the open carpark (round about)

*The ARC should be on the right side, walk to Lift Lobby, The ARC, take the lift up to Level B1*

**Useful links:**



Look out for ICRAT 2024 signages & officials.

## Places of Interest

**Marina Bay Sands**

Singapore's most iconic hotel for the world's largest rooftop Infinity Pool, award-winning dining, and a wide range of shopping and entertainment options.

Nearest MRT station: Bayfront MRT

**SENTOSA**

Visit the beautiful beach and many other attractions such as S.E.A. Aquarium, Universal Studios theme park, Adventure Cove Waterpark, Wings of Time, Singapore Cable Car and Skyline Luge Sentosa!

Nearest MRT Station: HarbourFront MRT

## Useful Information

Going around Singapore with Singapore MRT Lines  
Download the **latest MRT map**

**Major Banks in Singapore:**

DBS, OCBC, UOB

Singapore Currency: Dollar (SGD)

The climate in Singapore is Summer all day, the average is 27° Celsius daily.

Singapore's Country Code: +65